

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

Advertisement for "The Ladder." *Duke University Libraries*,

[blogs.library.duke.edu/rubenstein/2016/11/14/new-acquisitions-roundup-celebrating-60th-anniversary-ladder-lesbian-review/](https://blogs.library.duke.edu/rubenstein/2016/11/14/new-acquisitions-roundup-celebrating-60th-anniversary-ladder-lesbian-review/). Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This source provided a picture of an advertisement promoting *The Ladder*. This picture is used on the "The Daughters of Bilitis" page.

Catechetical Guild Educational Society. *Is This Tomorrow*. 1947. *Grand Comic Database*,

[www.comics.org/issue/823660/](http://www.comics.org/issue/823660/). Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This source provided propaganda from the Cold War era. It depicts the possible horror of America under communism. This is used on the "Cold War Hysteria" page.

Erwitt, Elliot. Demonstrators during the Trial of Julius Rosenberg and His Wife Ethel, the First US Civilians to Be Executed for Espionage. Washington D.C. USA. 1953. 1953.

*Magnum Photos*,

[www.magnumphotos.com/newsroom/politics/red-scare-anti-communism-elliott-erwitt-erich-hartmann-eve-arnold-mccarthy-us-politics/](http://www.magnumphotos.com/newsroom/politics/red-scare-anti-communism-elliott-erwitt-erich-hartmann-eve-arnold-mccarthy-us-politics/). Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This source provided me with pictures of people at a protest about a Soviet spy working within the United States. These images display the U.S. citizen's emotions for how they feel about a Soviet spy. The images can be seen on the "Cold War Hysteria" Page.

Harris & Ewing. *Peurifoy, John E. Library of Congress*, [www.loc.gov/item/2016862810/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2016862810/).

Accessed 2 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image of John Peurifoy. This image is used on the "Hoey Committee" page.

Lahusen, Kay Tobin. *The New York Public Library Digital Collections*,

[digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-b65b-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99](http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-b65b-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99). Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image of the picket lines protesting against the firing of homosexuals in government jobs and Del Martin, the president of the Daughters of Bilitis. This image is used on the "The Mattachine Society" and the "The Daughters of Bilitis" page.

---. *Frank Kameny in Picket Line*. 1965. *The New York Public Library Digital Collections*, New York Public Library, [digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-93ea-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99](http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-93ea-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99). Accessed 17 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image of Frank Kameny leading one of the picket lines started by the Mattachine Society. This image can be seen on the "The Mattachine Society" webpage.

---. *Frank Kameny with briefcase on Capitol Hill #2*. 1971. *The New York Public Library*, [digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-afc6-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99](http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-afc6-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This is a photograph of Frank Kameny. This photograph is used on the "The Mattachine Society" page.

---. *Phyllis Lyon and Del Martin*. 1970. *The New York Public Library Digital*

*Collections*, [digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/](https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-afdd-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99)

510d47e3-afdd-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99. Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This source provided a photo of Del Martin, the president of the Daughters of Bilitis, and Phyllis Lyon, her girlfriend. This photograph is used on the "The Daughters of Bilitis" page.

---. *Picket Line outside of Independence Hall*. 1965. *The New York Public Library*

*Digital Collections*, New York Public Library, [digitalcollections.nypl.org/](https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47e3-93e0-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99)

items/510d47e3-93e0-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99. Accessed 11 Jan. 2022.

This website contains an image of the "Picket line outside of Independence Hall". This helped show how the Mattachine Society debated through pickets.

*Let's Clean House with Ike and Dick*. 1952. *Cornell University Library Digital Collections*,

[digital.library.cornell.edu/catalog/ss:10637281](https://digital.library.cornell.edu/catalog/ss:10637281). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This is an image of a political sign used during Eisenhower's political campaign.

This image is used on the "The Hunt for Homosexuals" page.

*Mattachine Review: Revolt of the Homosexual*. May 1959. *Front Runners New York*,

[archives.frny.org/exhibits/show/thematic-exhibitions/item/3345](https://archives.frny.org/exhibits/show/thematic-exhibitions/item/3345). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image of a magazine cover from the "Mattachine Review". This image is used on the "The Mattachine Society" page.

Mattachine Society. *Mattachine Review, Third Issue, [Cover]*. 1955. *The New York Public*

*Library Digital Collections*,

[digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/fe9df1f0-30d4-0138-2635-0f3502074dc3](https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/fe9df1f0-30d4-0138-2635-0f3502074dc3). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This website has an image of a cover from the "Mattachine Review" newspaper.

This image is used on the "The Mattachine Society" page.

Mattachine Society, Inc. of New York Records. *Homosexuals Are Different*. 1960. *The New York Public Library Digital Collections*,

[digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/671159d8-0455-a33c-e040-e00a180655cb](https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/671159d8-0455-a33c-e040-e00a180655cb). Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image from the Mattachine Review, the Magazine created by the Mattachine Society. This image is used on the "The Mattachine Society" page.

United States, Executive Office of the President [Dwight David Eisenhower]. Executive Order 10450. 27 Apr. 1953. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *Office of the Director of National*, [www.dni.gov/files/NCSC/documents/Regulations/EO\\_10450.pdf](http://www.dni.gov/files/NCSC/documents/Regulations/EO_10450.pdf). Accessed 13 Jan. 2022.

This PDF contains Eisenhower's Executive Order which listed homosexuality as a fair reason to be investigated and fired. This gave insight into why LGBTQ+ people were being fired. This information was used on the "The Hunt for Homosexuals" page.

Washington, D.C., Legislature, Senate. Employment of Homosexuals and Other Sex Perverts in Government. *Stanford Libraries*, Stanford University,

searchworks.stanford.edu/view/10505561. Accessed 11 Jan. 2022. 81st Legislature, 2nd session, Senate Resolution 280, passed 15 Dec. 1950.

This website contains a PDF of Senate Resolutions Numer 280. This allowed us to gain an understanding of what happened on the Hoey Committee and how they began an investigation of other federal agencies. This information can be found on the "The Hoey Committee" page.

W.D. Wallach & Hope. "Senator Hill Proposes Complete Inquiry into Hiring Undesirables."

*Evening Star* [Washington D.C.], 20 May 1950, pp. B-12. *The Library of Congress*, [chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1950-05-20/ed-1/seq-35/](https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1950-05-20/ed-1/seq-35/). Accessed 15 Feb. 2022.

This source provided a picture of a newspaper written in the 1950s about the firing of homosexuals in the government. The picture is included on the thesis page.

## **Secondary Sources**

Adkins, Judith. "'These People Are Frightened to Death' Congressional Investigations and the

Lavender Scare." *National Archives*, 2016,

[www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/2016/summer/lavender.html](https://www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/2016/summer/lavender.html). Accessed 25 Jan. 2022.

This article gave detailed information about the roles and investigation of The Hoey Committee. The article helped show how homosexuality was seen as a mental illness and how the Hoey Committee used this link in their final report.

This article also gave us images of Senate Resolution 280, members of the Hoey committee, and a list of suspected homosexuals.

Baumann, Jason. "The Mattachine Society of New York and the Daughters of Bilitis." *1969 the Year of Gay Liberation*, NYPL, [web-static.nypl.org/exhibitions/1969/daughters.html](http://web-static.nypl.org/exhibitions/1969/daughters.html). Accessed 11 Jan. 2022.

This website displayed information on how the Mattachine Society and The Daughters of Bilitis were both connected to the Lavender Scare. It described the meeting and pickets created from the societies.

Boyd, Nan Alamilla. *Wide-open Town: A History of Queer San Francisco to 1965*. NCLIVE.org, [ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=224018](http://ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=224018). Accessed 18 Jan. 2022.

This source gave lots of information about the Daughters of Bilitis and the Mattachine Society. The information is used on both the "The Daughters of Bilitis" page as well as the "The Mattachine Society" page.

Brennan, Mary. "'Manly Men and the Little Woman.'" *Wives, Mothers, and the Red Menace: Conservative Women and the Crusade against Communism*, UP of Colorado, 2008, pp. 115-46. JSTOR, <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1d8h9s3.9>. Accessed 11 Jan. 2022.

This source gave information about early on in the Lavender Scare and the Red Scare. It was used to write the "Cold War Hysteria" page.

D'Emilio, John. *In a New Century : Essays on Queer History, Politics, and Community Life*. NCLIVE.org,

ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=3445393. Accessed 18 Jan. 2022.

This source provided information about the Red Scare and Eisenhower's order to strengthen the military because of communist threats. The information is used on the "Cold War Hysteria" page.

Johnson, David K. "America's Cold War Empire: Exporting the Lavender Scare." *Global Homophobia : States, Movements, and the Politics of Oppression*, by Meredith Weiss et al. *Nc Live*,  
ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/reader.action?docID=3414319. Accessed 13 Jan. 2022.

This book helped give an overview of McCarthy's actions concerning the Lavender Scare. It detailed McCarthy's Case No. 14 ad Case No. 62. This information can be found on the "Senator McCarthy's Cases" page.

---. *The Lavender Scare: The Cold War Persecution of Gays and Lesbians in the Federal Government*. U of Chicago P, 2009.

This book gave insight into the layout, major events, and major effects of the Lavender Scare. This book gave very detailed information about Senator McCarthy, the Hoey Committee, the Mattachine Society, and the interrogations of homosexuals with federal jobs.

"The Lavender Scare." *Alexander Street, 1956-1972*, documents.alexanderstreet.com. Accessed 3 Feb. 2022.

This source has all the magazine cover pictures of *The Ladder*. The pictures are used on the "The Daughters of Bilitis" page.

*The Lavender Scare*. Directed by Josh Howard et al., produced by Betsy West et al., produced by Barbara Pierce and Bruce Shaw, PBS. *The Lavender Scare*, [www.thelavenderscare.com/](http://www.thelavenderscare.com/). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This documentary contained two images depicting a man being arrested during the Lavender Scare and a Newspaper headline describing how many individuals were fired. These images are used on the "The Hunt for Homosexuals" page.

Ridinger, Robert B. *Speaking for Our Lives: Historic Speeches and Rhetoric for Gay and Lesbian Rights (1892-2000)*. ProQuest Ebook Central, [ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1639354](http://ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1639354). Accessed 1 Feb. 2022.

This source allowed a better understanding of how homosexuality was viewed in the 1950s. The information and quotes are used on the "Cold War Hysteria" page.

Robin, Corey. *The Reactionary Mind: Conservatism from Edmund Burke to Sarah Palin*. NCLIVE.org, [ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=760037](http://ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy139.nclive.org/lib/sheppardlibrary-ebooks/detail.action?docID=760037). Accessed 18 Jan. 2022.

This book gave information describing Senator Hoey's actions in The Hoey Committee. It also mentions long-lasting effects from the Lavender Scare.



White, Herbert K. Senators Kenneth Wherry and Joseph McCarthy, both of whom sparked the purging of LGBTQ federal employees during the Lavender Scare, examine a letter. *Bunk History*, [www.bunkhistory.org/resources/3712](http://www.bunkhistory.org/resources/3712). Accessed 7 Feb. 2022.

This website contains an image of Senator Joseph McCarthy. This image is used on the "McCarthy's Cases" page.